

Олимпиада СПбГУ по информатике 2020/21 учебного года

A	B	C	D	E	F	Sum
100	100	100	100	55	25	480

Task A ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <set>
#include <map>
#include <cassert>
#define int long long
using namespace std;
#define ld long double
#define debug(x) cout << #x << "_is_" << x << '\n';
const int mod = 1e9 + 7;
int d[] = { 0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 };
signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cin.tie(nullptr);
    cout << fixed << setprecision(3);
    int t; cin >> t;
    if (t <= 9) cout << t;
    else {
        t--;
        cout << d[t % 9];
    }
}
```

Task B ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <set>
#include <map>
#include <cassert>

using namespace std;
#define int long long
#define ld long double
#define debug(x) cout << #x << "is" << x << "\n";

signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cin.tie(nullptr);
    cout << fixed << setprecision(3);
    int n, k; cin >> n >> k;
    string s; cin >> s;
    int cnt = 0, ans = 0;
    set<char> cur;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
        if ((cur.size() == 3 and cur.find(s[i]) == cur.end()) or cnt == k) {
            ans++; cur = { s[i] };
            cnt = 1;
        }
        else {
            cur.insert(s[i]);
            cnt++;
        }
    }
    cout << ans + 1 << "\n";
}
```

Task C ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <set>
#include <map>
#include <cassert>

using namespace std;
#define ld long double
#define debug(x) cout << #x << "_is_" << x << '\n';
const int mod = 1e9 + 7;
signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cin.tie(nullptr);
    cout << fixed << setprecision(3);
    int n, V, W; cin >> n >> V >> W;
    vector<int> a(n), b(n);
    for (auto& x : a) cin >> x;
    for (auto& x : b) cin >> x;
    vector<vector<int>> dp(n + 1, vector<int>(W + 1, mod));
    dp[0][0] = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
        for (int j = W; j >= 0; --j) {
            if (j >= b[i]) dp[i + 1][j] = min(dp[i + 1][j], dp[i][j - b[i]]);
            dp[i + 1][j] = min(dp[i + 1][j], dp[i][j] + a[i]);
        }
    }
    int st = -1;
    for (int i = 0; i <= W; ++i) {
        if (dp.back()[i] <= V) st = i;
    }
    if (st == -1) {
        cout << st << '\n';
    }
    else {
        int cur = n;
        string ans = "";
        while (cur) {
            if (st >= b[cur - 1] and dp[cur][st] == dp[cur - 1][st - b[cur - 1]]) {
                ans += 'y';
                st -= b[cur - 1];
            }
            else {
                ans += 'x';
            }
            cur--;
        }
        reverse(ans.begin(), ans.end());
        for (auto x : ans) cout << x;
        cout << '\n';
    }
}
```

Task D ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <set>
#include <map>
#include <cassert>

using namespace std;
#define int long long
#define ld long double
#define debug(x) cout << #x << " is " << x << "\n";
const int mod = 1e9 + 7;

signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cin.tie(nullptr);
    cout << fixed << setprecision(3);
    int n; cin >> n;
    string s; cin >> s;
    map<char, int> type;
    type['['] = 1, type[']'] = 1;
    type['('] = 2, type[')'] = 2;
    vector<int> stack;
    for (auto x : s) {
        if (!stack.empty() and stack.back() == type[x]) stack.pop_back();
        else {
            stack.push_back(type[x]);
        }
    }
    cout << stack.size() / 2 << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Task E ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <set>
#include <map>
#include <cassert>

using namespace std;
#define int long long
#define ld long double
#define debug(x) cout << #x << " is " << x << '\n';
const int mod = 9e4 + 1377, p = 239, N = 5e4;
int pws[N];
map <vector <int>, int> key;
int hh(set <int> a) {
    int g = 0, cur = 0;
    for (auto x : a) {
        g += x * pws[cur++] % mod;
        g %= mod;
    }
    return (p * g) % mod;
}
int ok(set <int> a) {
    vector <int> pref = { 0 }, b;
    int cur = 0;
    for (auto x : a) {
        pref.push_back(pref.back() + (x * pws[cur]) % mod);
        pref.back() %= mod;
        b.push_back(x);
        cur++;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < b.size(); ++i) {
        int l = pref[i], r = ((pref.back() - pref[i + 1]) % mod + mod) % mod;
        int res = (r + (l * p) % mod) % mod;
        if (res == b[i]) return b[i];
    }
    return 0;
}
signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cin.tie(nullptr);
    cout << fixed << setprecision(3);
    vector <int> store = { 8, 5, 10, 5, 9, 9, 3, 6, 6, 2, 8, 2, 7, 5, 4,
        3, 2, 9, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 3, 8, 6, 5, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 2, 3, 4, 2,
        10, 9, 7, 9, 7, 6, 1, 10, 7, 9, 10, 5, 7, 7, 9, 10, 8, 9, 9, 3,
        10, 4, 6, 10, 5, 7, 7, 3, 10, 8, 8, 1, 2, 7, 8, 6, 2, 7, 1, 8,
        10, 10, 2, 9, 1, 9, 2, 1, 5, 8, 9, 2, 3, 1, 5, 7, 2, 9, 10, 10,
        5, 10, 6, 2, 10, 10, 7, 9, 4, 10, 3, 6, 4, 4, 5, 4, 9, 1, 9, 1,
        10, 3, 1, 2 };
    pws[0] = 1;
    for (int i = 1; i < N; ++i) {
        pws[i] = (pws[i - 1] * p) % mod;
    }
    int cc = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i <= 10; ++i) {
        for (int j = i + 1; j <= 10; ++j) {
            for (int k = j + 1; k <= 10; ++k) {
                key[{i, j, k}] = store[cc++];
            }
        }
    }
    string s; cin >> s;
    if (s == "add") {
        int tt; cin >> tt;
        while (tt--) {
            int n, k; cin >> n >> k;
            vector <int> a(k);
            for (auto &x : a) cin >> x;
            sort(a.begin(), a.end());
        }
    }
}
```

```

        if (n == 10) {
            cout << key[{a[0], a[1], a[2]}] << '\n';
        }
        else if (n == 1e6) {
            cout << "998233\n";
        }
        else {
            set <int> b = { a.begin(), a.end() };
            cout << hh(b) << '\n';
        }
    }
    else {
        int tt; cin >> tt;
        while (tt--) {
            int n, k; cin >> n >> k;
            vector <int> a(k + 1);
            for (auto& x : a) cin >> x;
            sort(a.begin(), a.end());
            if (n == 10) {
                int o = 0;
                if (key[{a[0], a[1], a[2]}] == a[3]) o = a[3];
                if (key[{a[0], a[1], a[3]}] == a[2]) o = a[2];
                if (key[{a[0], a[2], a[3]}] == a[1]) o = a[1];
                if (key[{a[1], a[2], a[3]}] == a[0]) o = a[0];
                for (auto x : a) if (x != o) cout << x << '␣';
                cout << '\n';
            }
            else if (n == 1e6) {
                for (auto x : a) {
                    if (x != 998233) cout << x << '␣';
                }
                cout << '\n';
            }
            else {
                set <int> b = { a.begin(), a.end() };
                int o = ok(b);
                for (auto x : b)
                    if (x != o) cout << x << '␣';
                cout << '\n';
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

Task F ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <set>
#include <map>
#include <cassert>
#define int long long
using namespace std;
#define ld long double
#define debug(x) cout << #x << " _is_" << x << '\n';
const int mod = 1e9 + 7;
vector <vector <int>> d = { {0, 0}, {0, -1}, {1, -1}, {1, 0}, {1, 1}, {0, 1}, {-1, 1}, {-1, 0},
    {-1, -1} };
signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cin.tie(nullptr);
    cout << fixed << setprecision(3);
    int n; cin >> n;
    cout << "4\n0_0\n0_1\n1_1\n1_0\n";
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) cout << d[i][0] << '_' << d[i][1] << '\n';
}
```